

2020

(3rd Semester)

SOCIOLOGY

Paper No. : SOC-301

(Foundations of Sociological Thought)

(New Course)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 45%

Time : 3 hours

(PART : B—DESCRIPTIVE)

(Marks : 45)

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. What makes 'social statics' different from
'social dynamics' according to Auguste Comte?
Discuss.

4½+4½=9

Or

Explain the law of the human progress
elaborated by Auguste Comte.

9

12-21/69a

(Turn Over)

2. Critically examine Herbert Spencer's theory of Organic Analogy. 9

Or

Elaborate Herbert Spencer's view about 'functionalism'. 9

3. Discuss critically historical materialism of Karl Marx. 9

Or

According to Karl Marx, "the history of all hitherto existing societies is the history of class struggle". Discuss. 9

4. Explain in detail the 'rules of sociological method' in the light of Emile Durkheim. 9

Or

Define suicide. Explain Emile Durkheim's theories of suicide. 2+7=9

5. Elaborate Max Weber's types of social action. 9

Or

How does Protestant ethic relate to the spirit of capitalism? Explain. 9

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(3rd Semester)

SOCIOLOGY

Paper No. : SOC-301

(Foundations of Sociological Thought)

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(PART : A—OBJECTIVE)

(Marks : 25)

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

SECTION—I

Put a Tick (✓) mark against the correct answer in the brackets provided : 1×10=10

1. ____ consists of the laws governing change in society and the different social phenomena.

(a) Social statics ()

(b) Social dynamics ()

(c) Social physics ()

(d) Social biology ()

(2)

2. According to Auguste Comte, _____ stage is also called abstract because the explanations are sought in terms of abstract entities or things.

- (a) theological ()
- (b) positive ()
- (c) metaphysical ()
- (d) non-scientific outlook ()

3. Who among the following gave a linear explanation for the evolution of human societies?

- (a) Emile Durkheim ()
- (b) Auguste Comte ()
- (c) Max Weber ()
- (d) Herbert Spencer ()

4. Herbert Spencer's 'Organic Analogy' was influenced by

- (a) Auguste Comte ()
- (b) T. H. Morgan ()
- (c) Charles Darwin ()
- (d) Max Weber ()

(3)

5. Historical materialism is founded on the ideas and philosophies of which theorists?

- (a) Friedrich Engels and Georg Hegel ()
- (b) Karl Marx and Friedrich Engels ()
- (c) Georg Hegel and Karl Marx ()
- (d) Karl Marx and Ludwig Feuerbach ()

6. Class antagonism reaches its climax and it leads to

- (a) bourgeoisie ()
- (b) slavery ()
- (c) proletariat ()
- (d) revolution ()

7. Who defines "Sociology as the interpretative understanding of social action in order to arrive at a casual explanation of its course and effects"?

- (a) Herbert Spencer ()
- (b) Max Weber ()
- (c) Auguste Comte ()
- (d) Karl Marx ()

(4)

8. Anomie describes the state of

(a) normlessness ()

(b) confusion ()

(c) indifference ()

(d) insecurity ()

9. Who said that the Protestant ethic provided convenient dogmas for the development of economic activity among its followers?

(a) Max Weber ()

(b) Herbert Spencer ()

(c) John Calvin ()

(d) T. H. Morgan ()

10. Which of the following is not a characteristic of social facts?

(a) Externality ()

(b) Constraint ()

(c) Dependence ()

(d) Generality ()

(5)

SECTION---II

State whether the following statements are *True (T)* or *False (F)* by putting a Tick (✓) mark :

1×5=5

1. Auguste Comte's *System of Positive Polity* was published in four volumes.

(T / F)

2. *The Study of Sociology* (1873) was written by Max Weber.

(T / F)

3. Karl Marx applied the laws of dialectics in his study of society and history.

(T / F)

4. Emile Durkheim's *The Study of Suicide* was written in 1895.

(T / F)

5. The Protestant ethic was for Weber a sub-species of social phenomena within the category 'religion'.

(T / F)

(6)

SECTION—III

Answer the following in brief (any *five*) :

2×5=10

1. Explain in brief the first stage in the law of human progress.

(7)

2. What is functionalism?

(8)

3. What is mode of production?

(9)

4. What is class struggle according to Karl Marx?

(10)

5. Define social facts.

(11)

6. Write a short note on altruistic suicide.

(12)

7. What is Protestant ethic?

2020

(3rd Semester)

SOCIOLOGY

(Honours)

Paper No. : SOC-302

(Population and Society)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 45%

Time : 3 hours

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

1. Define demography. Explain the scope of demography. 4+10=14

Or

What is the importance of demography in relation to population studies? 14

2. Discuss the optimum theory of population. 14

Or

Discuss the Malthusian theory of population.

12-21/70

(Turn Over)

(2)

3. Give an account of the recent trends of India's population. 14

Or

Explain the trends of world population.

4. What is migration? Explain the causes of migration in India. 4+10=14

Or

Discuss the challenges of illegal immigration with special reference to Nagaland. 14

5. Give an evaluation of family planning programmes in India. 14

Or

What is the importance of population education in India?

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